

**THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE
TAKE PHOTOS EVERY DAY.
WHAT IF ONE OF THEM
SEEMS ODD?**

Terrorists use surveillance to help plan attacks, taking photos and making notes about security measures like the location of CCTV cameras. If you see someone doing that, we need to know. Let experienced officers decide what action to take.



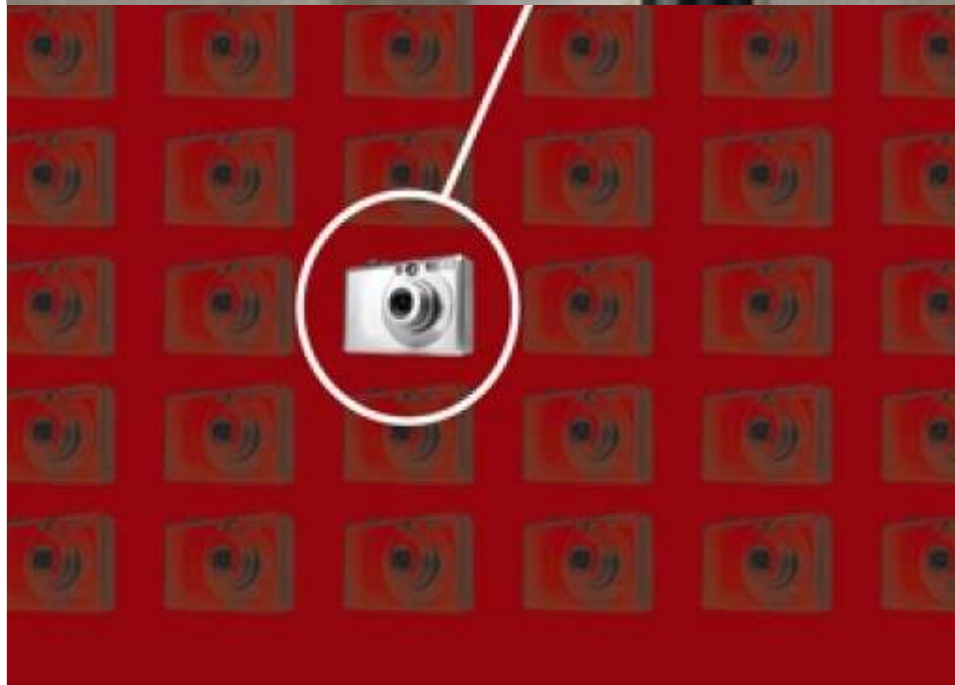
TERRORISM. IF YOU SUSPECT IT, REPORT IT.
CALL 0800 789 321 CONFIDENTIAL ANTI-TERRORIST HOTLINE



*Reconceptualising
International
Migration:
Human insecurity
levels of conflict
opportunity
frameworks*

Ibrahim Sirkeci
Institute of Contemporary European Studies
European Business School
Regent's College, London, UK

Securitisation of migration discourse



**THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE
TAKE PHOTOS EVERY DAY.
WHAT IF ONE OF THEM
SEEMS ODD?**

Terrorists use surveillance to help plan attacks, taking photos and making notes about security measures like the location of CCTV cameras. If you see someone doing that, we need to know. Let experienced officers decide what action to take.

Securitisation is dangerous and unhelpful

- Demonising the other:
 - » immigrant
 - » Muslim
 - » Middle Eastern
- Adds to the conflict at destination:
 - Immigrant vs native
 - Migrants vs controlling agents
- Immigrants flee from “human insecurity”



Conceptualisation

- Fine tuning the EOI → Environment of Human Insecurity (EOHI)

- Layers/levels of conflict

- International migration



Conflict scale

c
o
o
p
e
r
a
t
i
o
n

macro

meso

micro

cross levels

v
c
i
o
n
l
e
n
i
t
c
t



EOHI scale

human security

relative
security

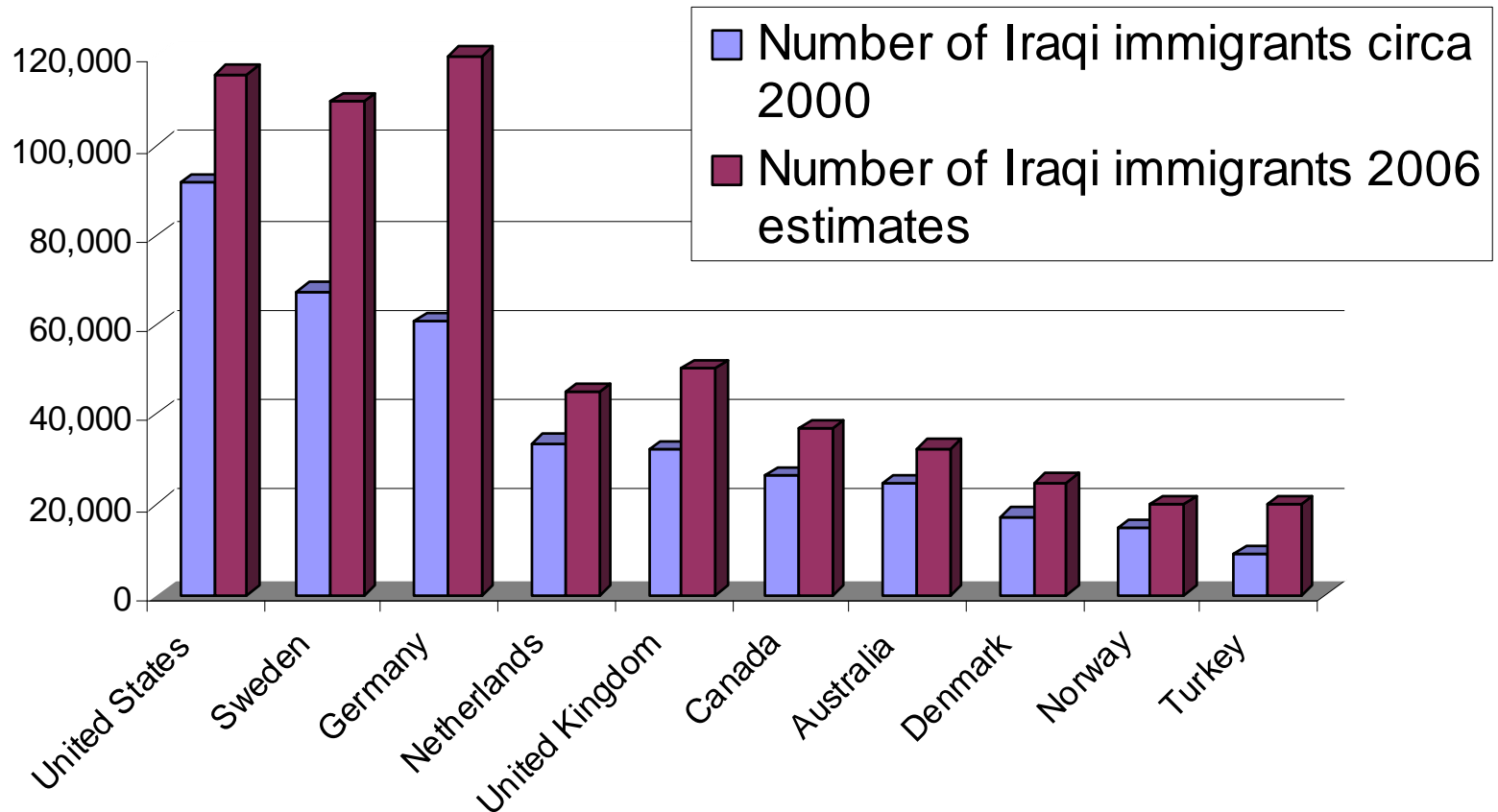
relative
insecurity

human insecurity



Iraqis abroad: OECD

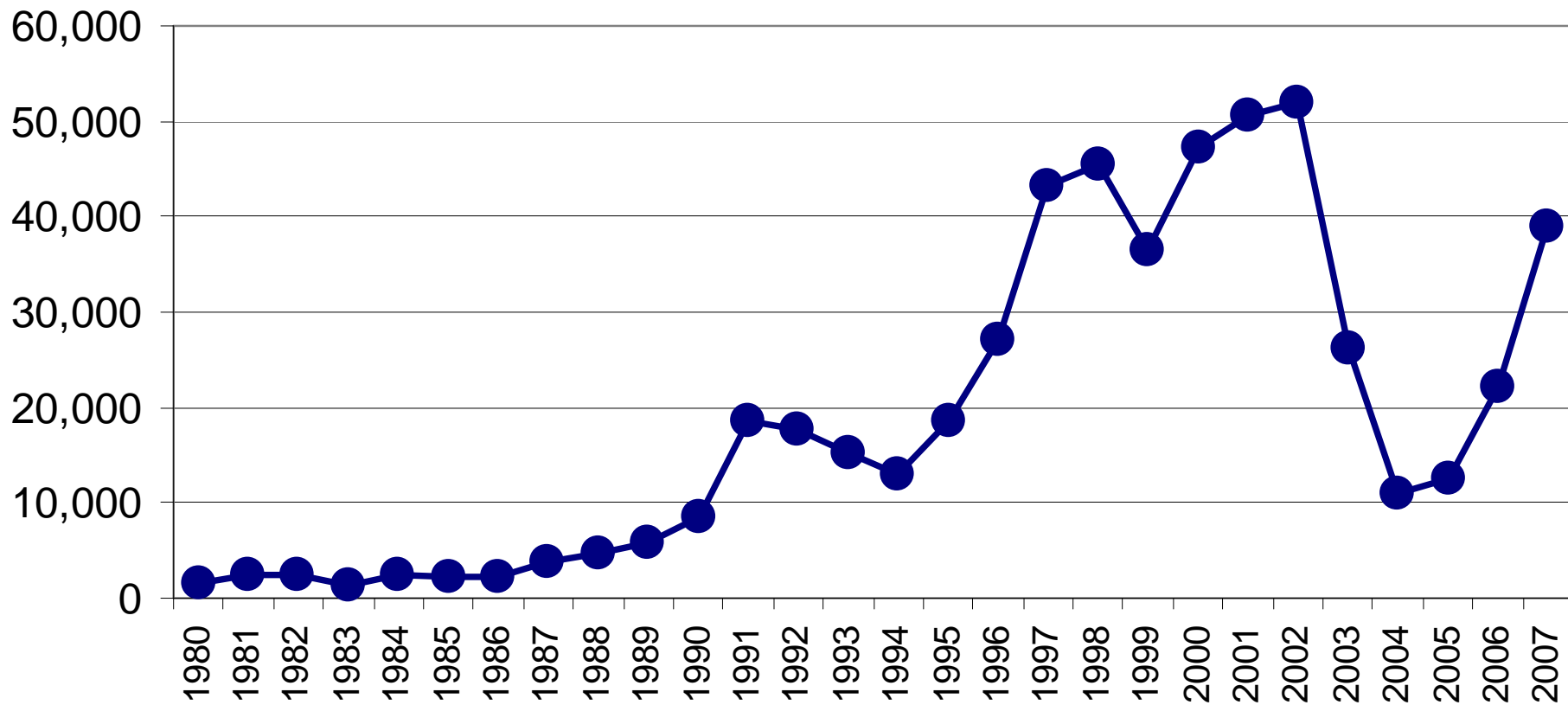
Largest 10 Iraqi immigrant stocks in OECD



Total in OECD: 348,527 (2000) → 490,000 (2006)

Iraqi asylum applications in industrialised countries 1980-2007

—●— N



Thank you

